

# Creating Reasoning Routines, Building Problem-Solvers

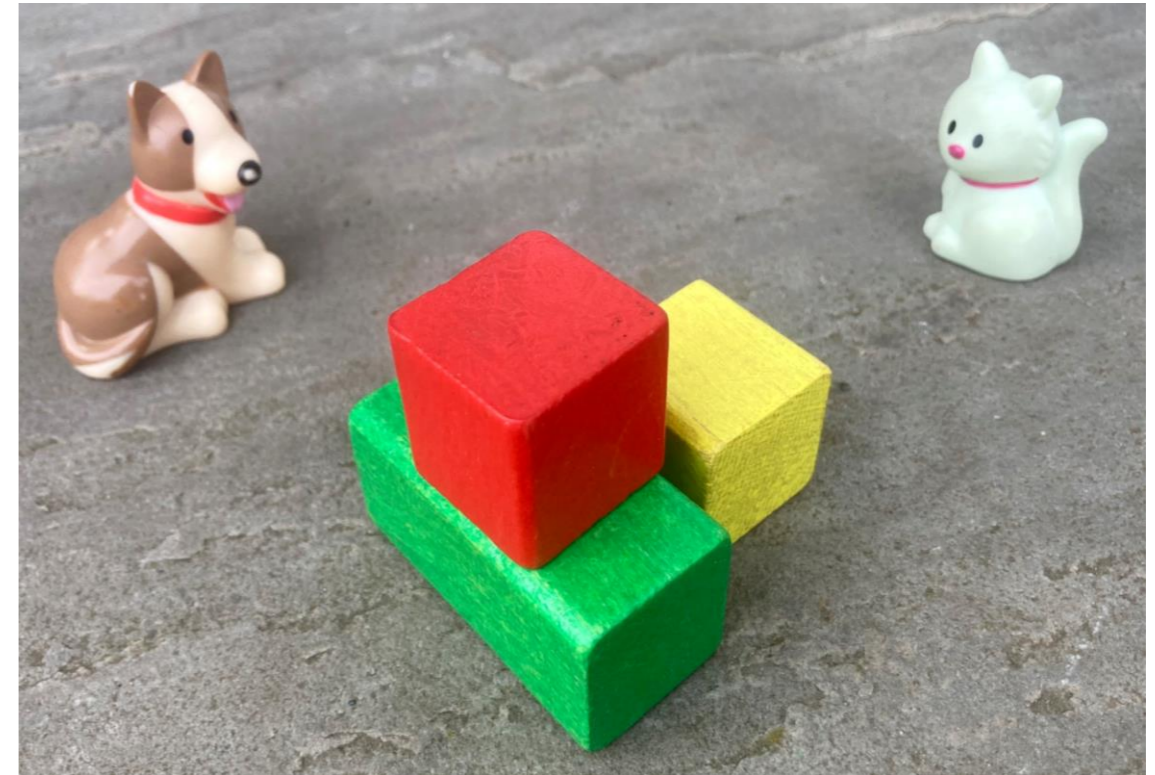
## *Session 2*

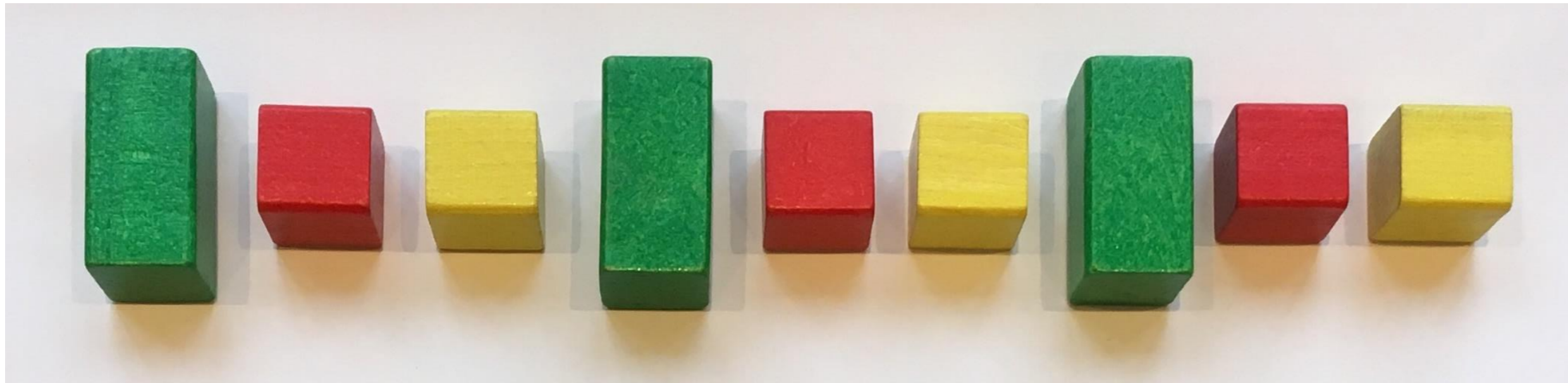
### ***RECAP: Building Problem-Solvers***

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**Y1 & Y2**







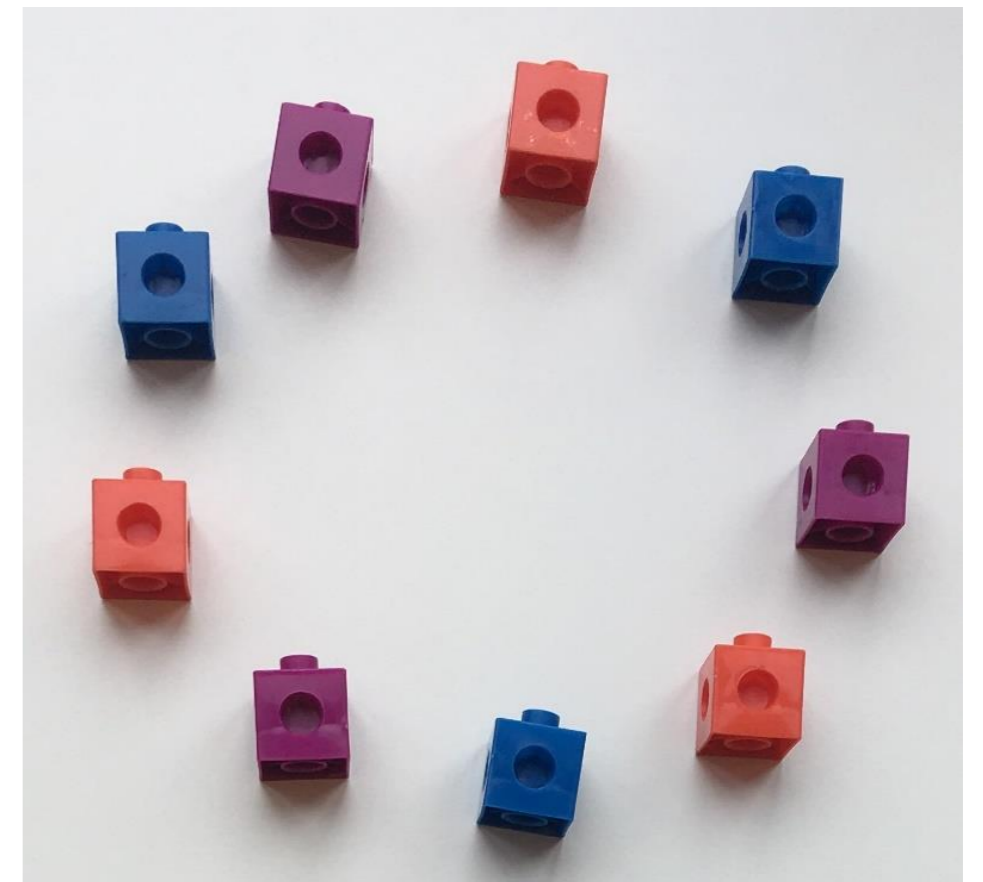
**Continue and make patterns**

**Spot and correct mistakes**

**Represent with other objects**

**Identify the 'unit of repeat'**

**Circular patterns**

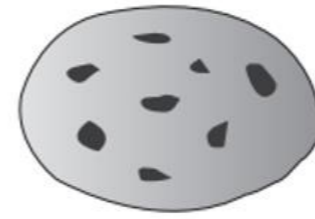




Rob has  more cherries than John.

Rob has  cherries.

John has  cherries.



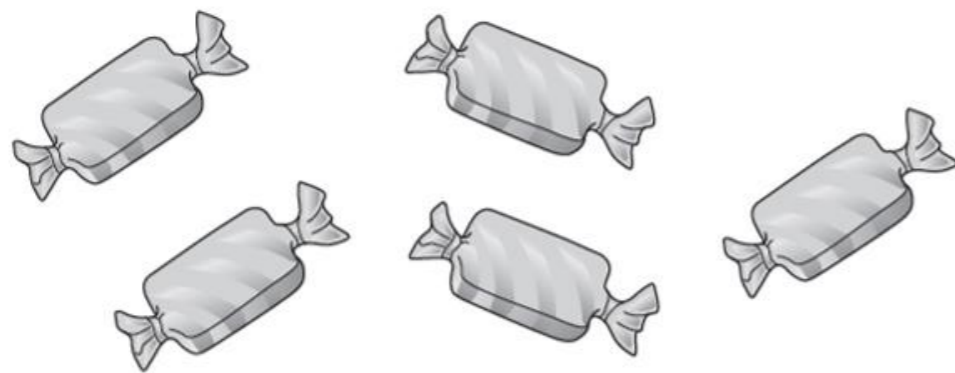
biscuits  
20p each

cakes  
25p each

Sam buys

How much does Sam spend **altogether**?

Bilal spends  on these sweets:



Each sweet costs the same amount.

Sally buys 3 cinema tickets.  
Each ticket costs £5.

**How much does Sally spend?**

£5   £5   £5

£5   £3

Annie has £1 in total in her hands.



What coins could be in Annie's closed hand?

**Accessibility, depth**

There were 20 people on the bus.

At the bus stop,



**How many people on the bus now?**

There were 20 people on the bus.

At the bus stop,  people got off the bus and  people got on.

**How many people on the bus now?**

There were 20 people on the bus.

At the bus stop,  people got off the bus and  people got on.

**How many people on the bus now?**

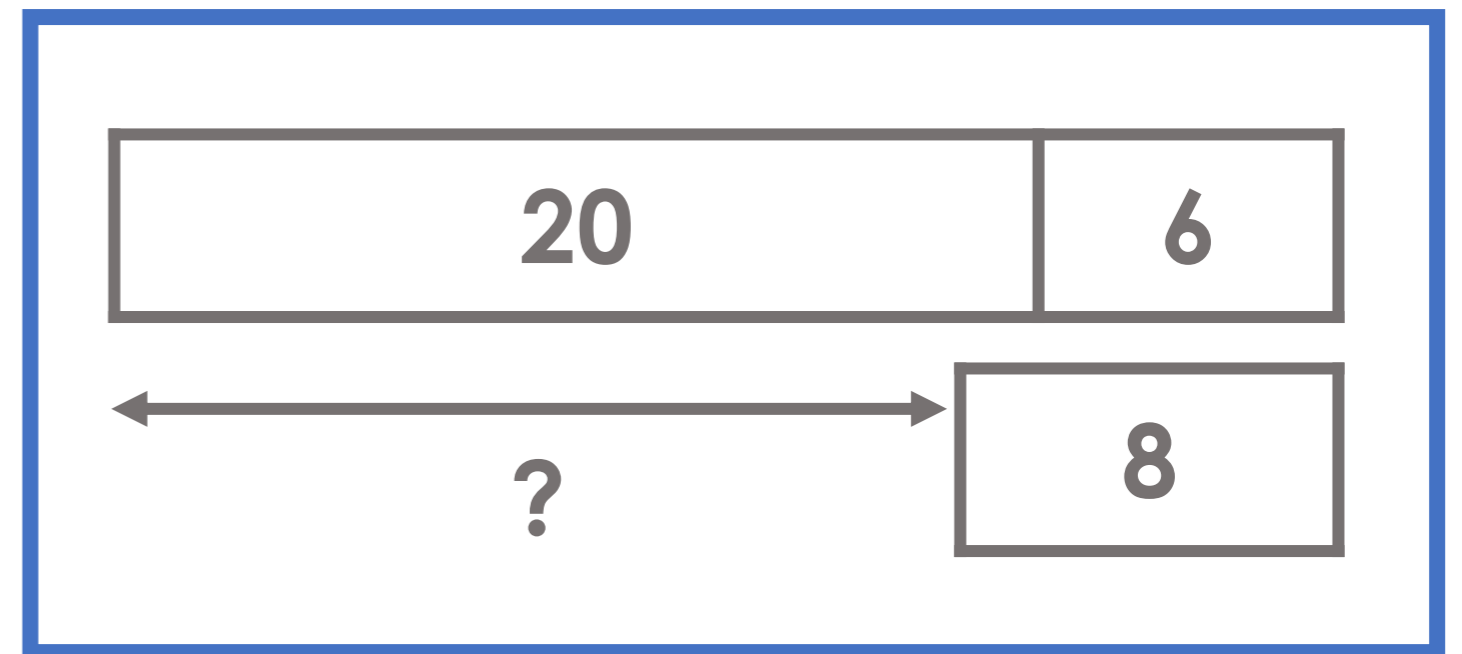
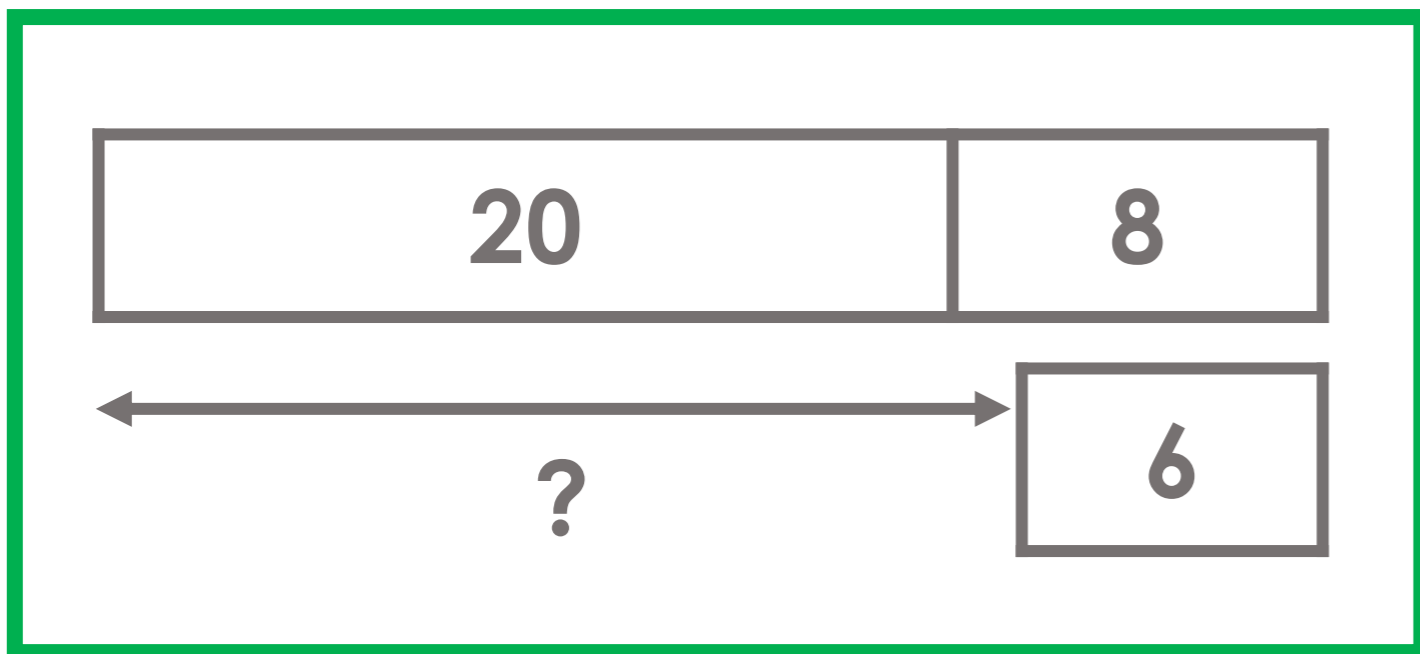


There were 20 people on the bus.

At the bus stop, 8 people got off the bus and 6 people got on.

**How many people on the bus now?**

Which Picture?



1. Dan had 10 sweets. He gave 2 sweets to Tom and 3 sweets to Raja.

**How many sweets does Dan have left?**

2. Holly had 10 pencil crayons.

She lost 2 pencil crayons. Then, she bought 3 more pencil crayons.

**How many pencil crayons does Holly have now?**

3. There were 10 people on the bus.

At the next stop, 2 people got on the bus and 3 people got off the bus.

**How many people are on the bus now?**

Kay is 4 years old.

Ann is twice as old as Kay.

Ann's gran is 10 times older than Ann.

**How old is Ann's gran?**

**Successes...**

**Challenges...**

**Next steps...**

**Question:**

**[View Deconstructing Word Questions Samples](#)**

# Creating Reasoning Routines, Building Problem-Solvers

## *Session 3*

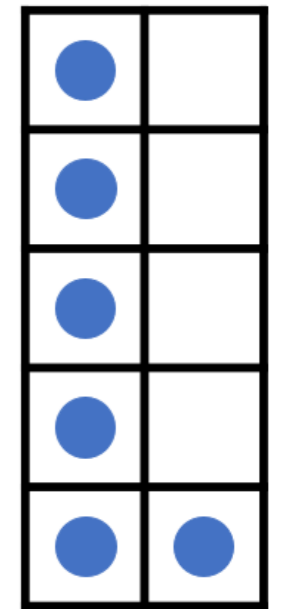
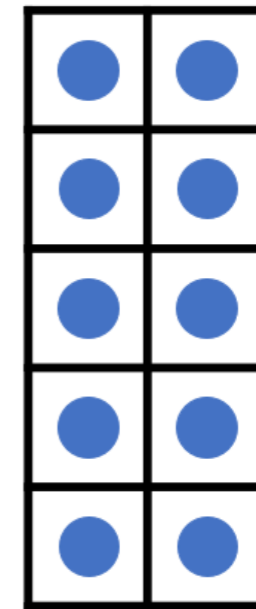
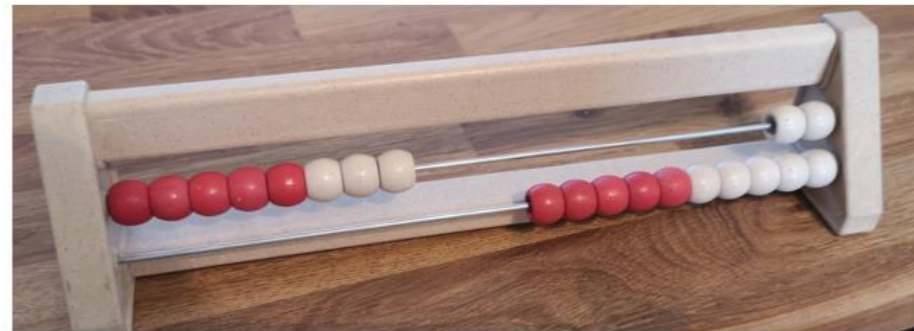
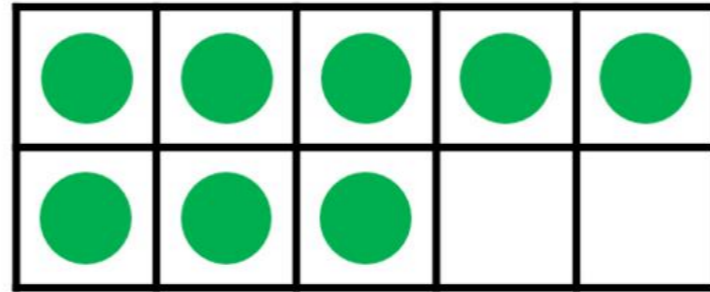
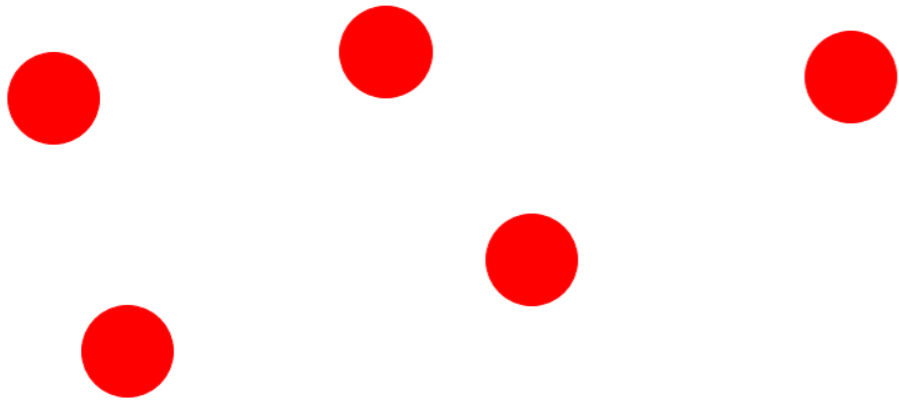
***Wide Opportunities for Reasoning  
and Problem-Solving***

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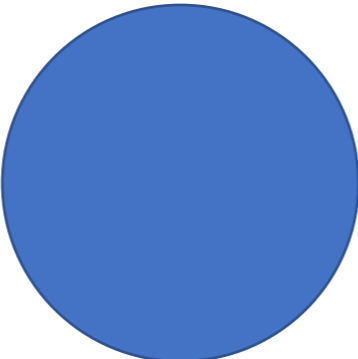
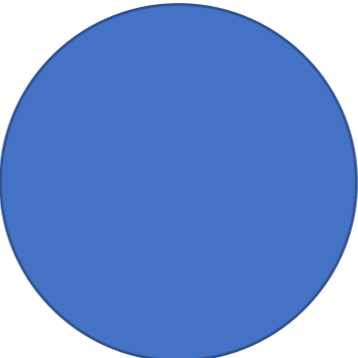
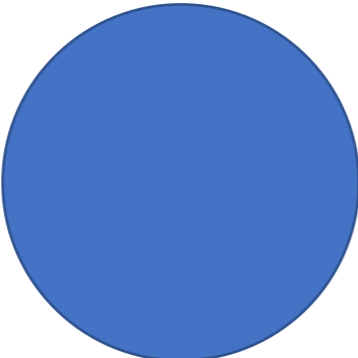
**Y1 & Y2**



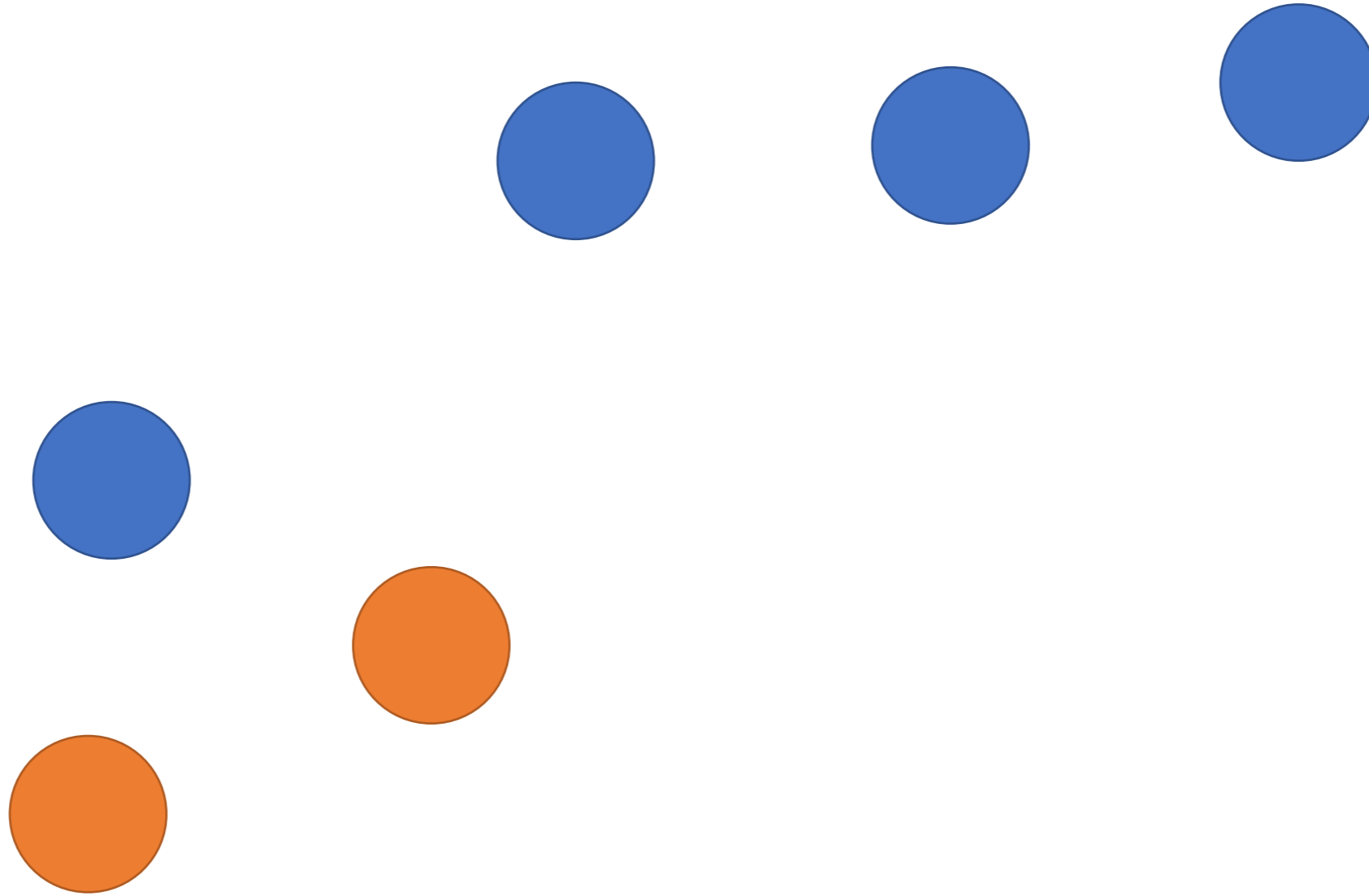






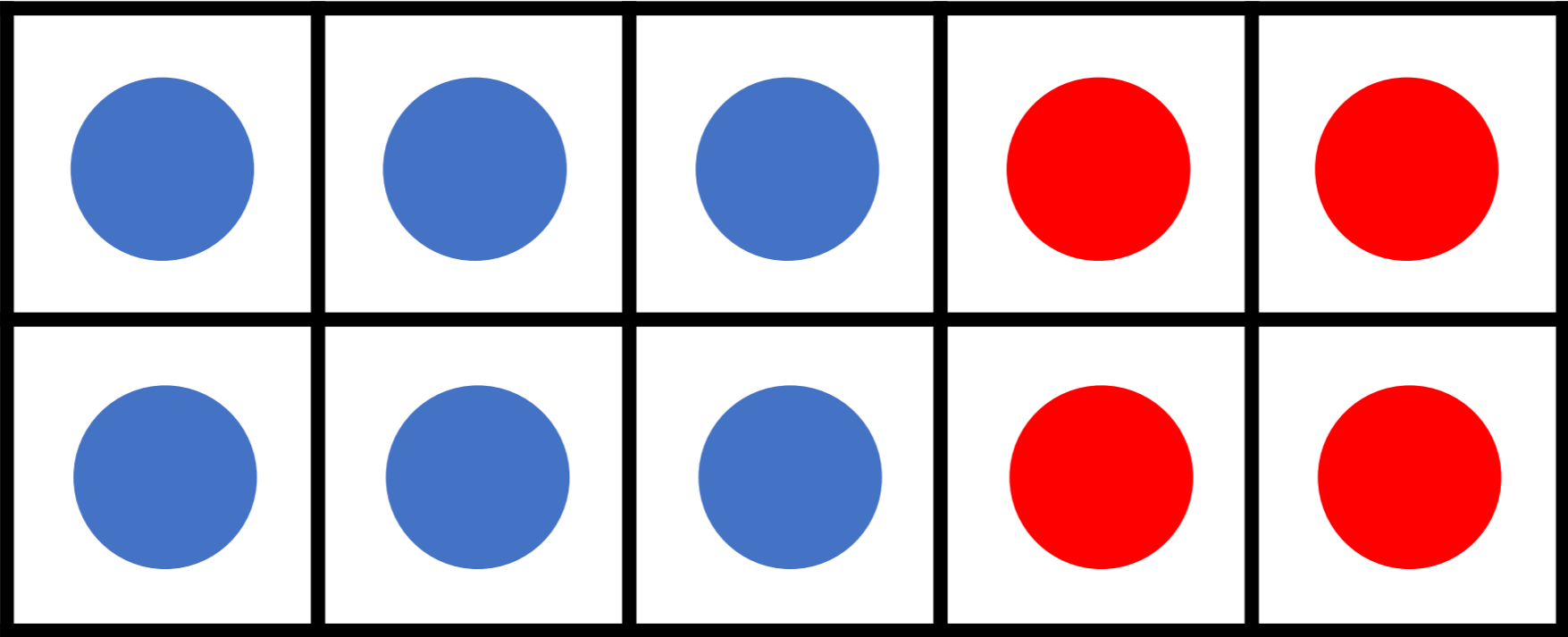




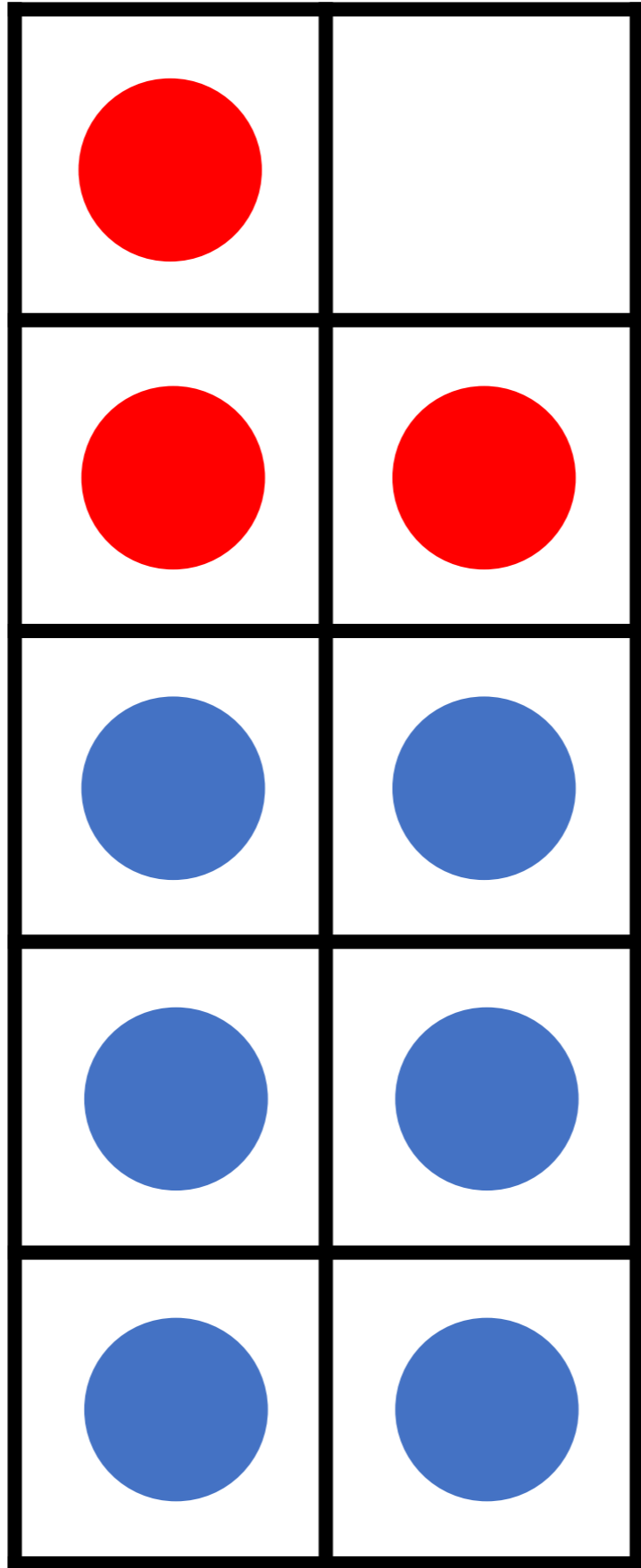






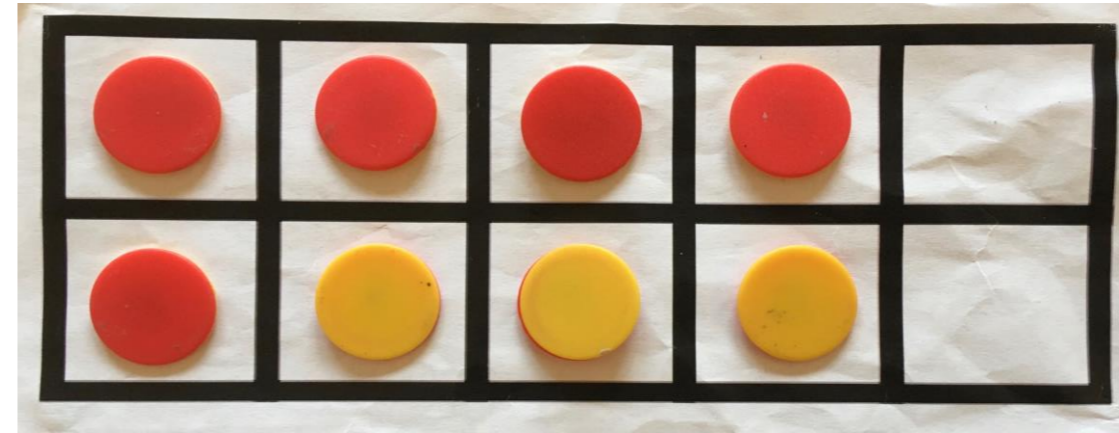






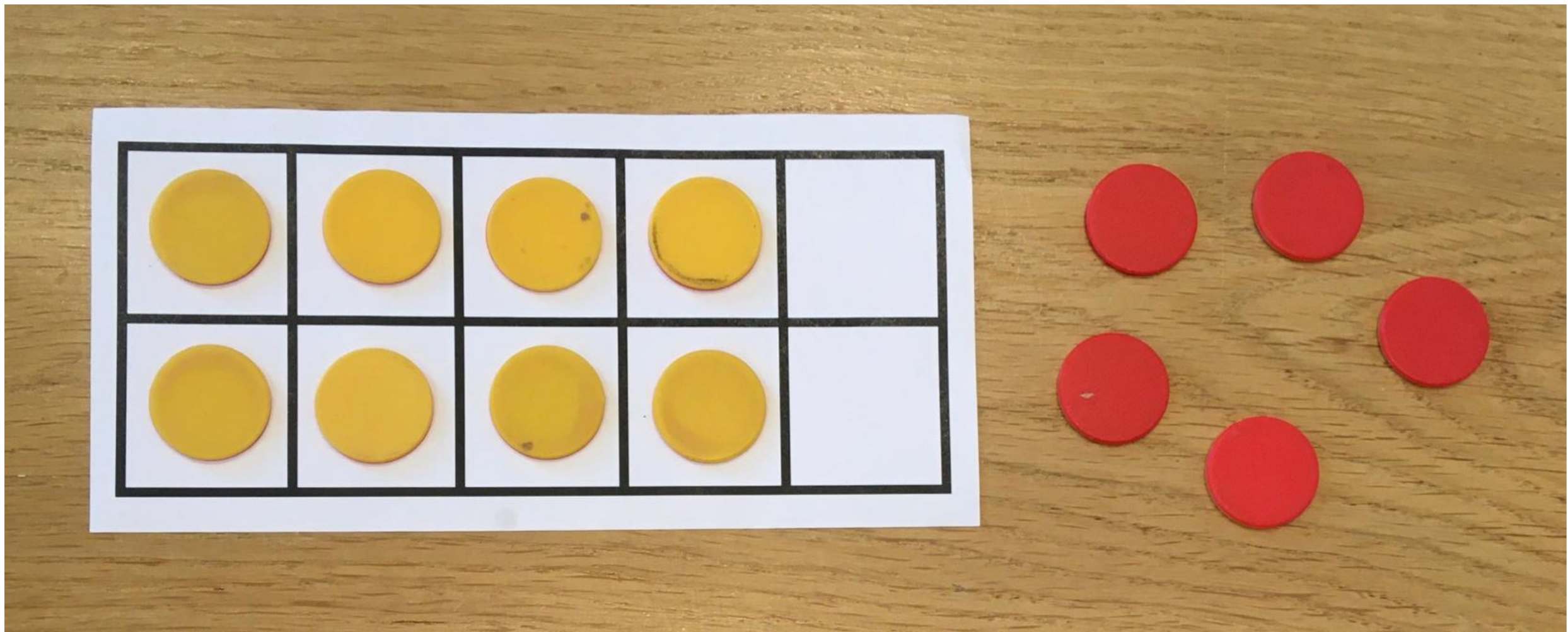




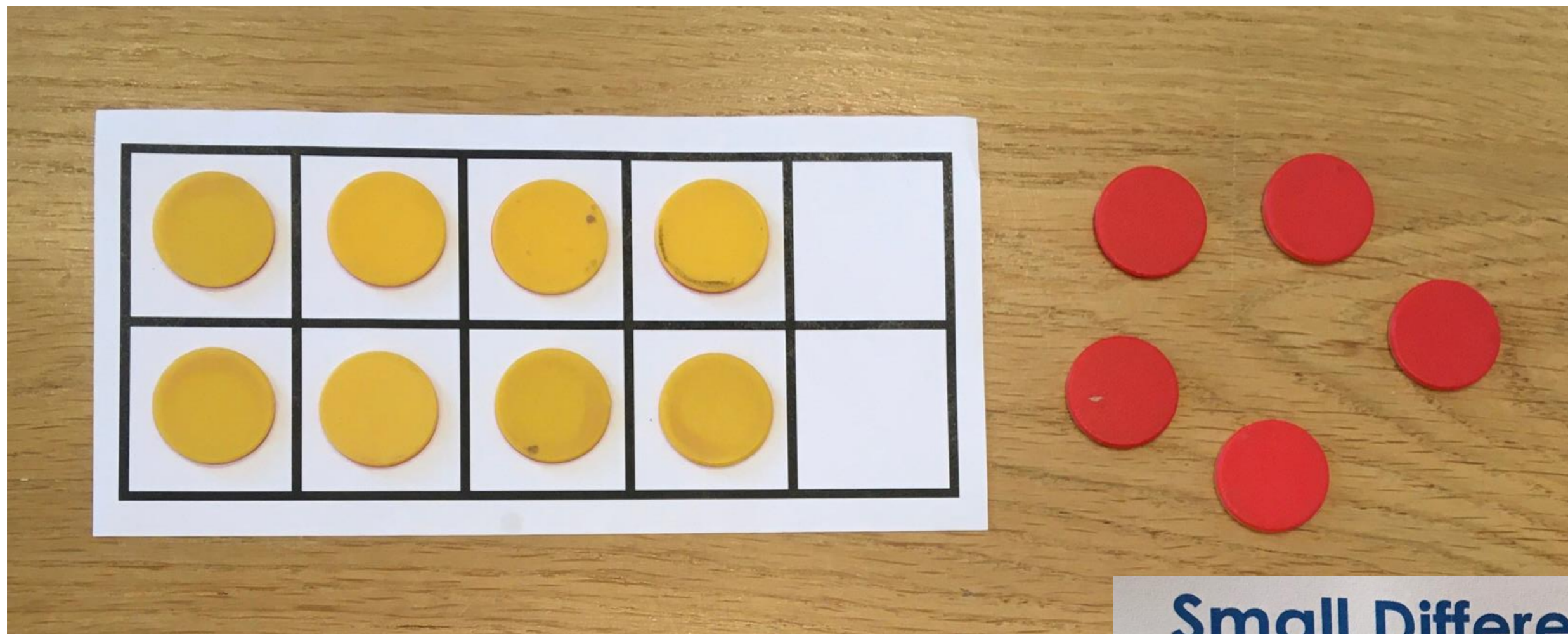


<p>The <b>whole</b> is...</p> <p>The <b>parts</b> are...</p>	<p>The <b>whole</b> is...</p> <p>The <b>parts</b> are...</p>
<p>The <b>whole</b> is...</p> <p>The <b>parts</b> are...</p>	<p>The <b>whole</b> is...</p> <p>The <b>parts</b> are...</p>

<p>The <b>whole</b> is...</p> <p>The <b>parts</b> are...</p>	<p>The <b>whole</b> is...</p> <p>The <b>parts</b> are...</p>
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## Small Difference Questions

$$6 + 4 = 10$$

$$6 + 6 = 12$$

$$7 + 5 = 12$$

$$17 + 5 = 22$$

$$5 + 17 = 22$$

$$4 + 4 = 8$$

$$8 + 8 = 16$$

$$8 + 7 = 15$$

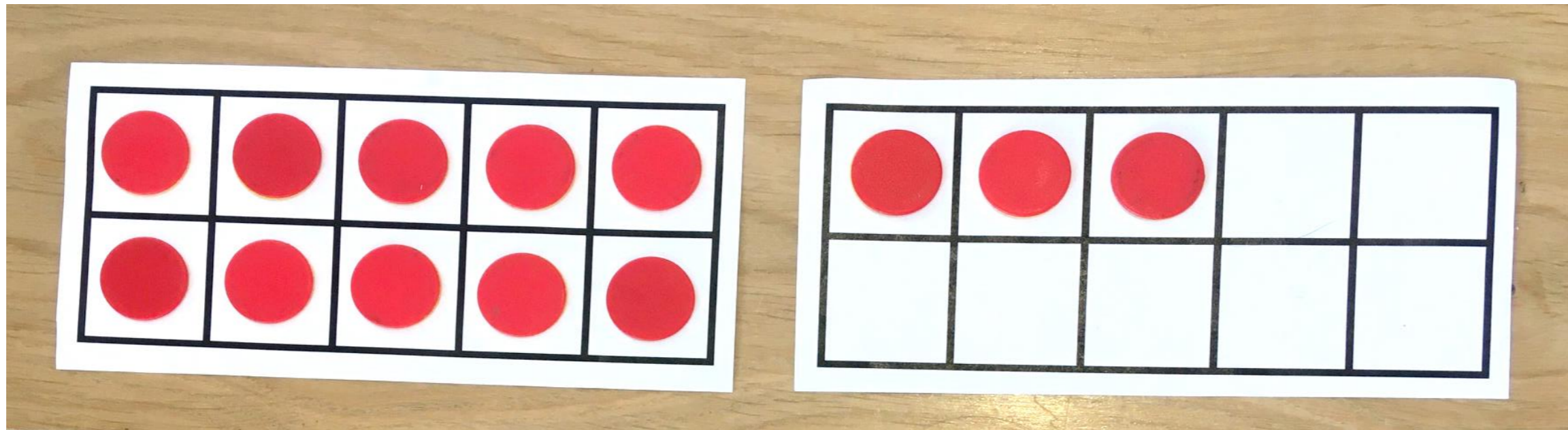
$$9 + 6 = 15$$

$$9 + 16 = 25$$

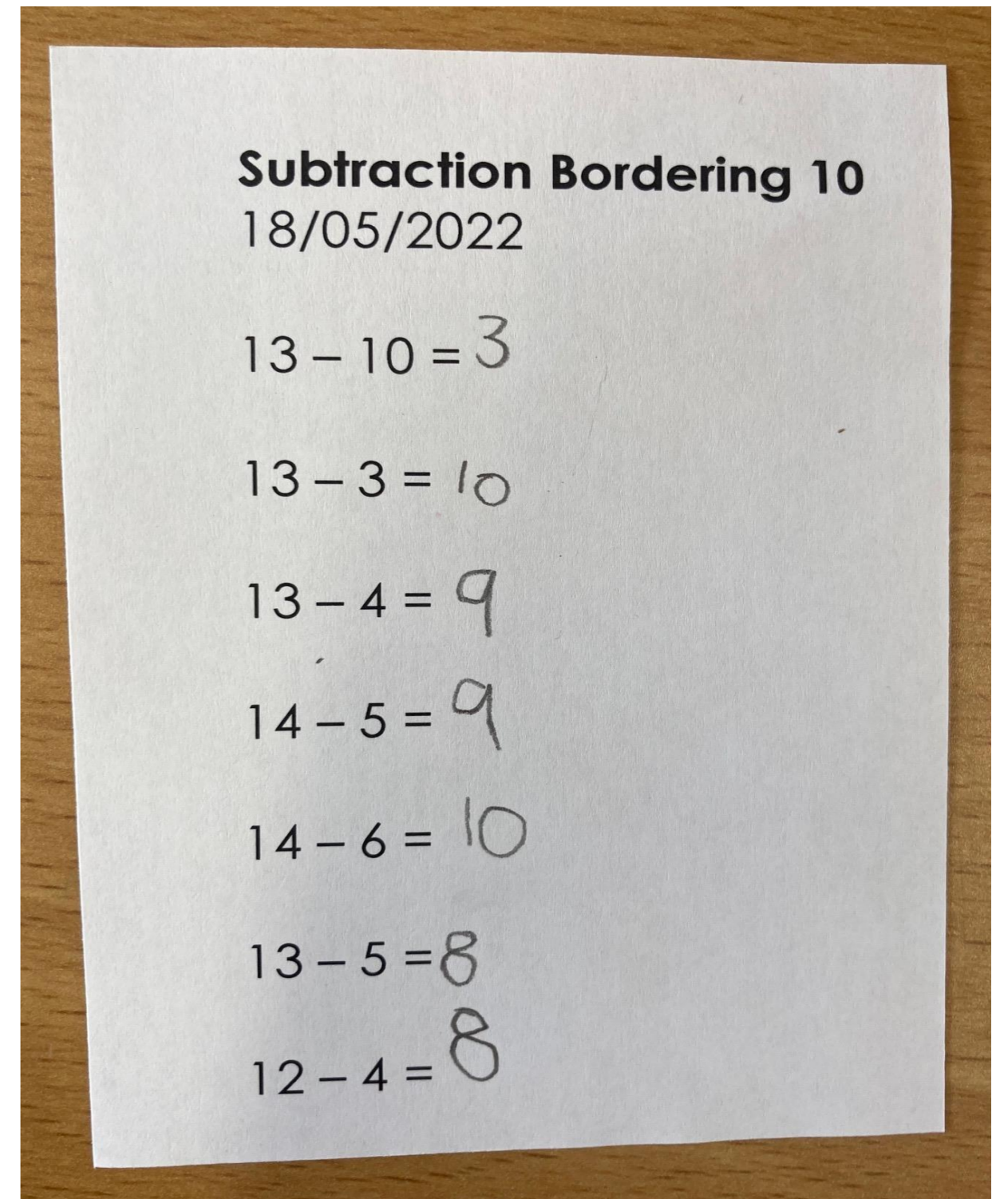
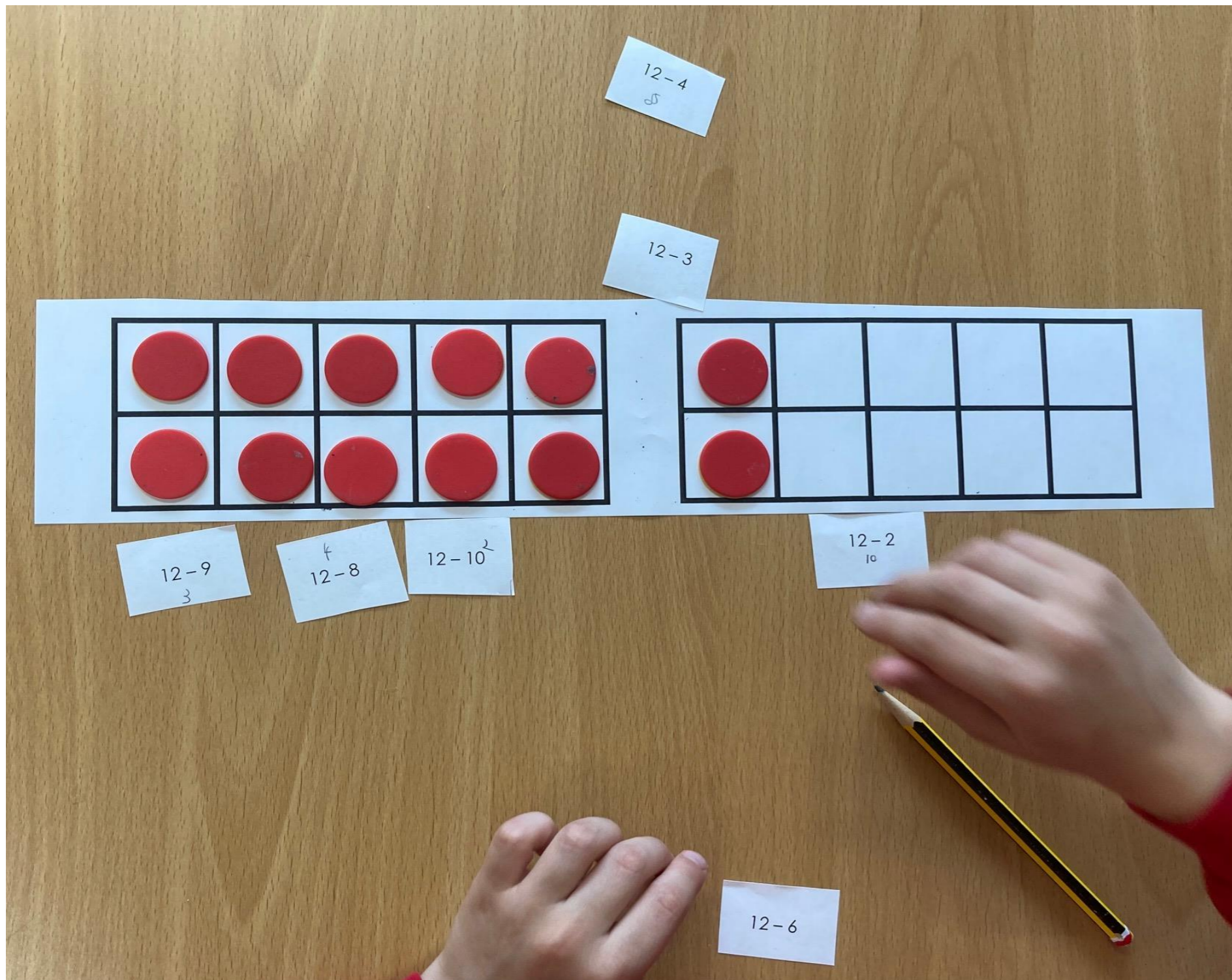
$13 - 2$

$13 - 9$

$13 - 5$









●	
●	
●	
●	
●	●

●	
●	
●	
●	
●	





●	
●	●
●	●
●	●
●	●

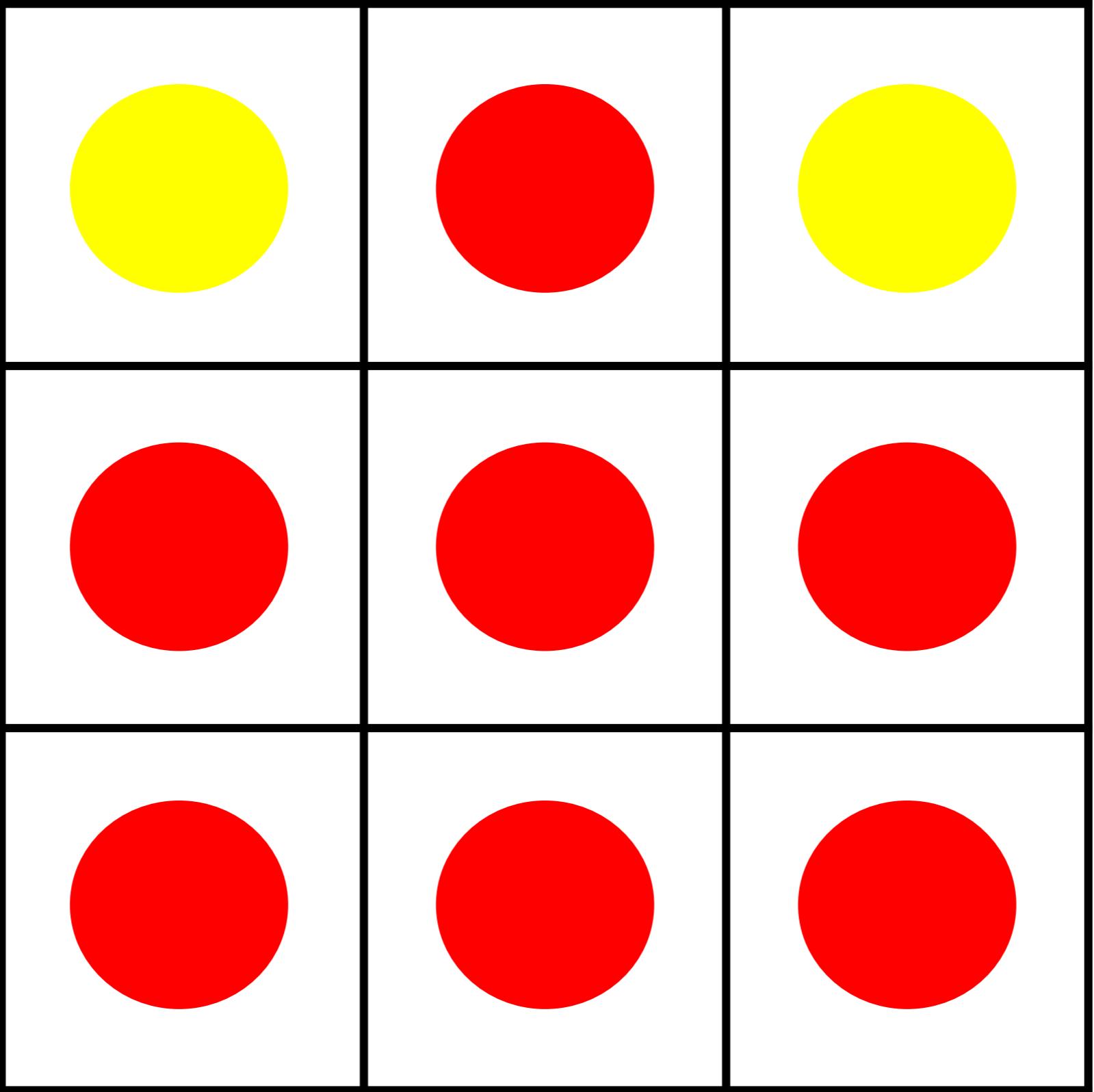
●	
●	
●	
●	

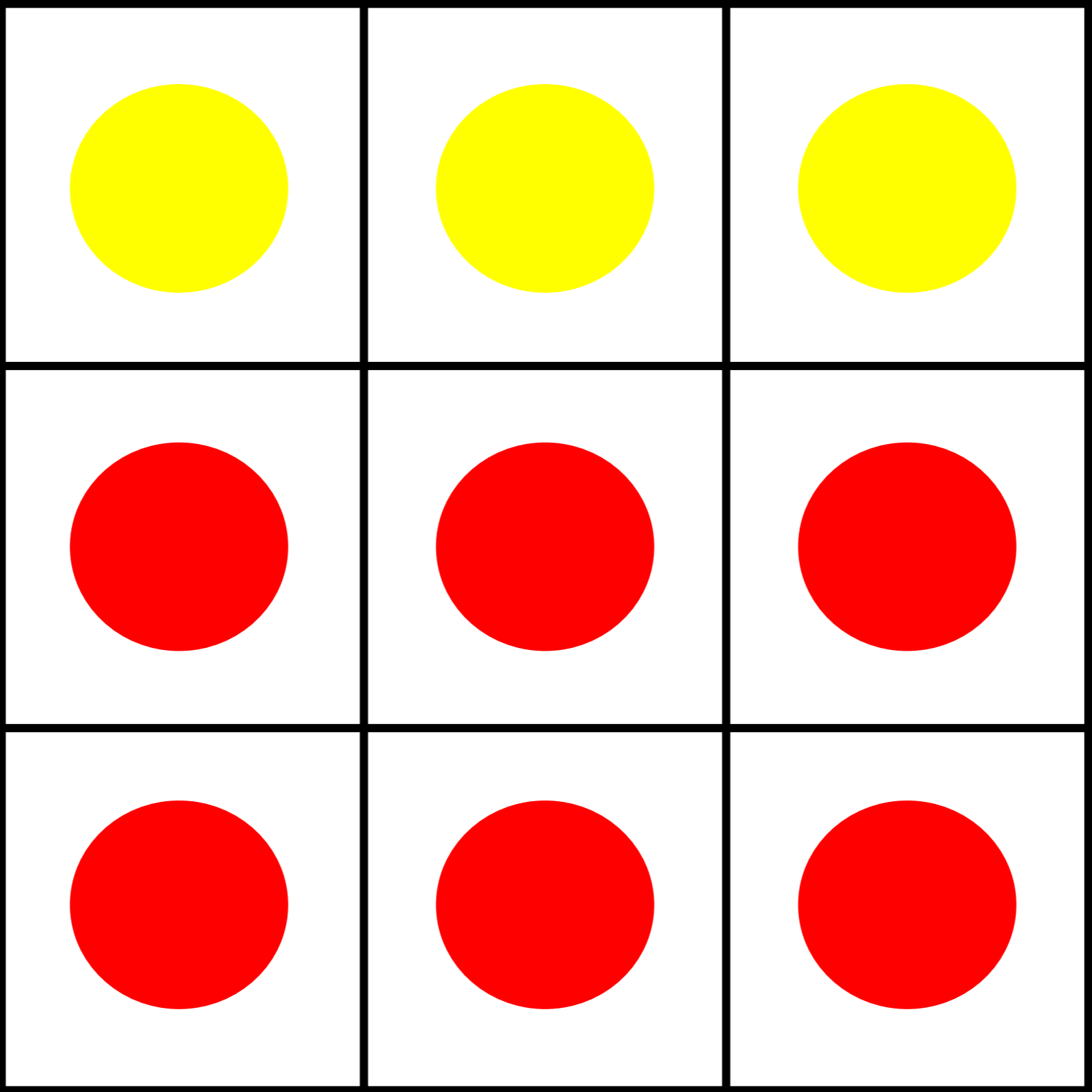


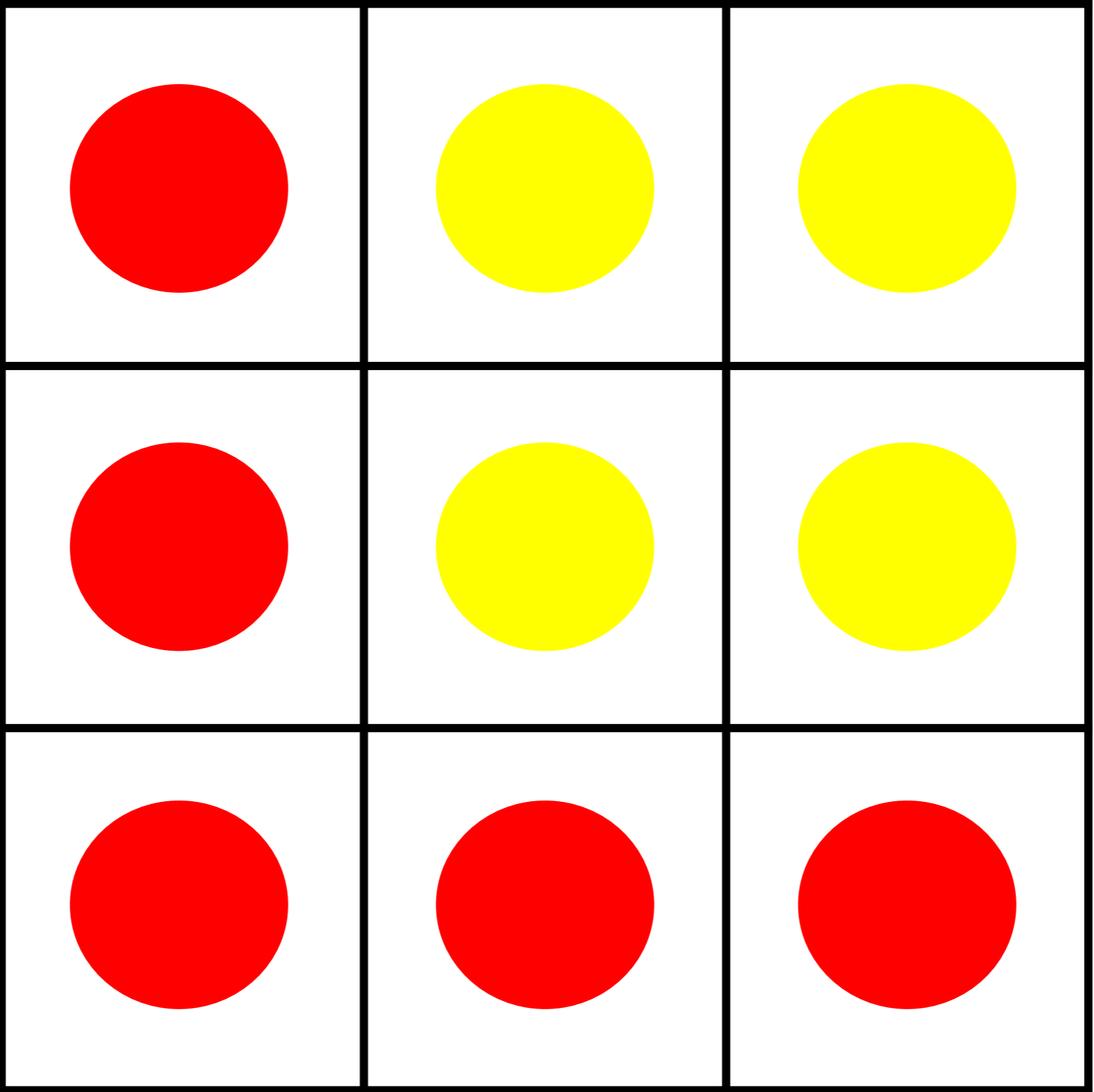
●	
●	●
●	●
●	●
●	●

●	●
●	●
●	●
●	●









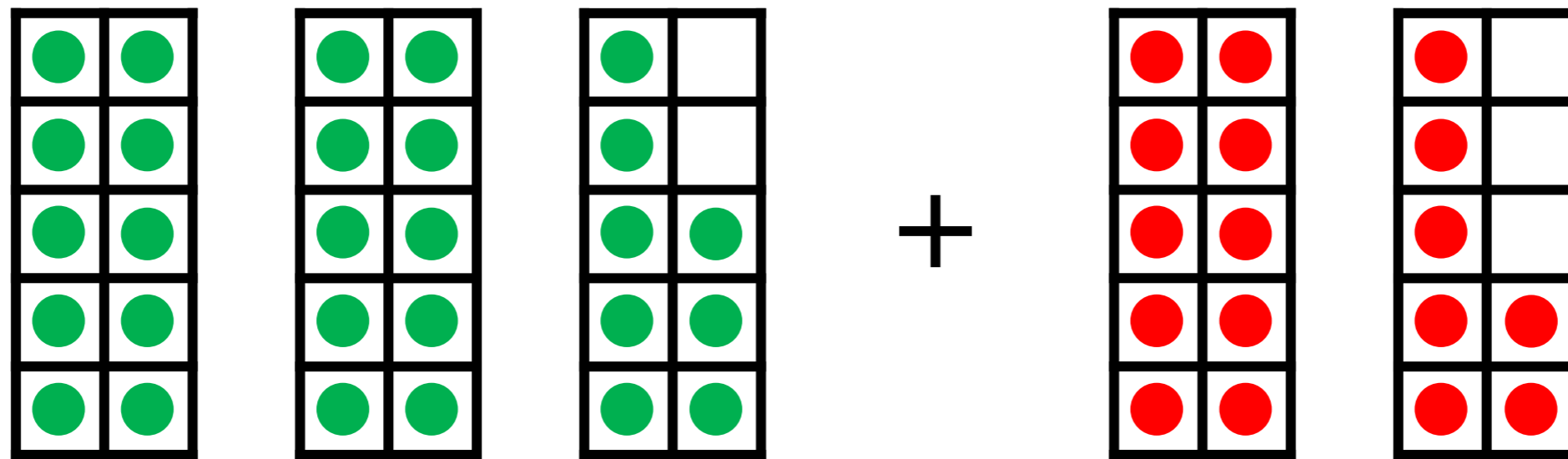


# Lampogo

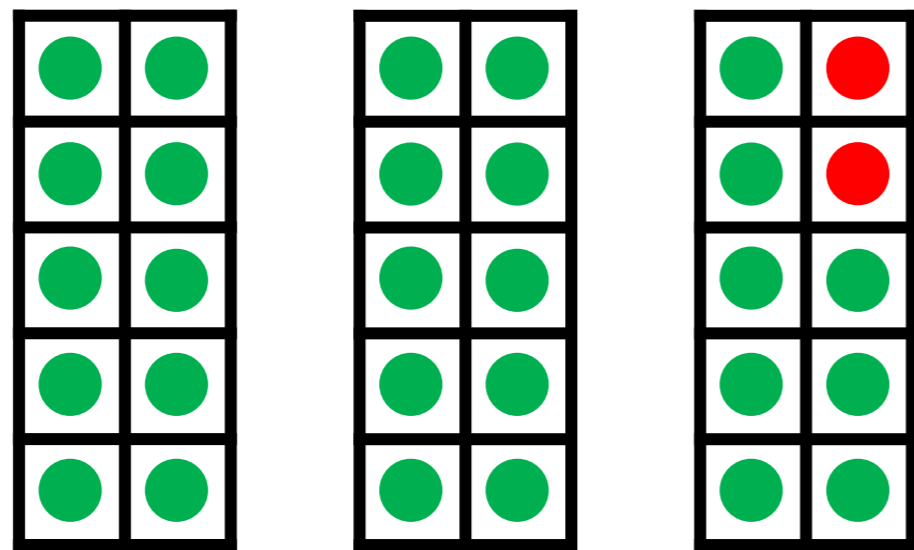




$$28 + 17$$

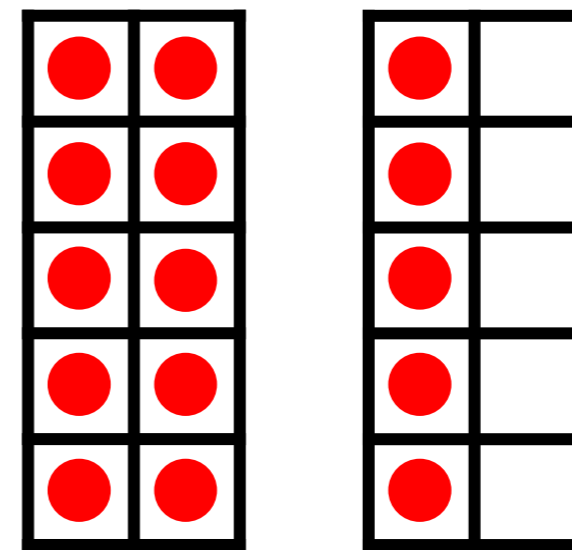


$28 + 17$



+

$30 + 15$



$$80\text{mm} = \underline{\quad\quad} \text{cm}$$

# Explain

Mrs Brown is counting how many days it rains this month.  
Here is her tally chart so far:

||||

**Why is Mrs Brown using tally marks instead of numbers?**

Mrs Brown is counting how many children on school dinners and how many on packed lunches.

Here is what she writes:

22 school dinners

8 packed lunches

**Why is Mrs Brown using numbers instead of tally marks?**

For each question, **would you show the answer as a graph?**

✓ or ✗

1. How many adults are there in the classroom?
2. How old are the children in the class?
3. What are the shoe sizes of the children in the class?
4. What are the names of the children in the class?
5. What is the favourite colour for each child in the class?
6. How many children are there in the class?

**Extend:** *Think of two questions about school.  
Would you show the answer as a graph?*

# Fill the gaps

**Use each word:** bigger, smaller, heavier, lighter

A **balloon** is  than a **tennis ball**.

A **balloon** is  than a **tennis ball**.

A **tennis ball** is  than a **balloon**.

A **tennis ball** is  than a **balloon**.



# Different ways

***A fish tank – what can be measured?***



The fish tank's

using a

The fish tank's

using a

The fish tank's

using a

The fish tank's

using a

**You can measure:**

weight

length

capacity

temperature

**Tools to measure:**

ruler

thermometer

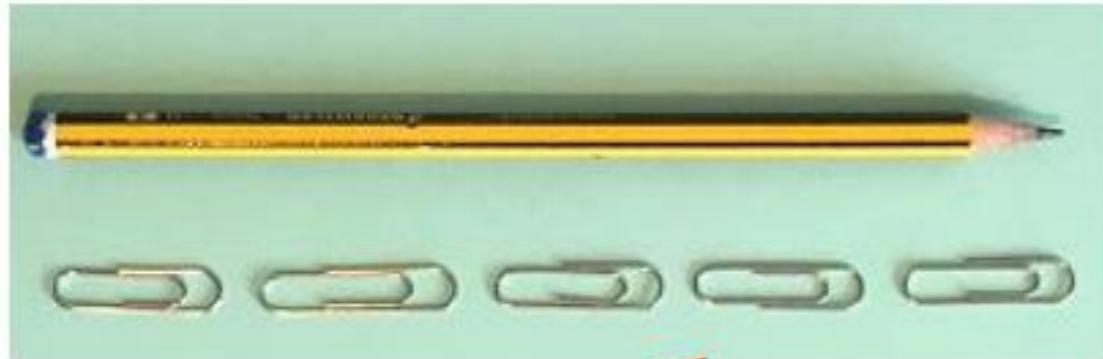
scale

measuring jug



# Which answer?

**The pencil is the same length as how many paperclips?**



**5 paperclips**



**6 paperclips**



**5 paperclips**

*Explain the mistakes*



100 chart grid with numbers 1-100. Text: Hundred Square, autopro.







Write a digit in each box to complete this number sentence.

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & \phantom{0} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \phantom{0} & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = 50$$

Write a digit in each box to complete this number sentence.

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \\ \hline \end{array} = 50$$

Write a digit in each box to complete this number sentence.

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \\ \hline \end{array} = 50$$

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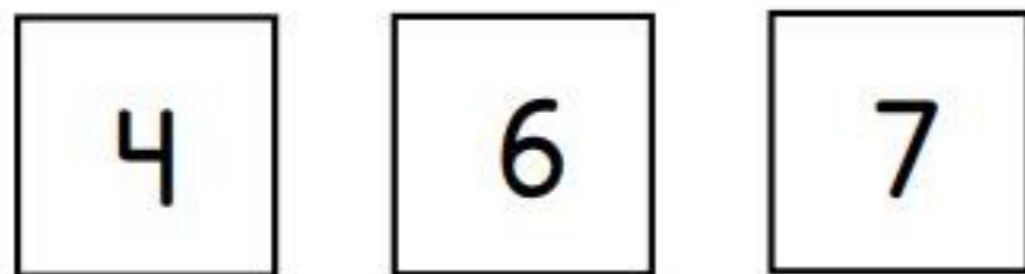
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \\ \hline \end{array} = 50$$

Write a digit in each box to complete this number sentence.

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} = 50$$



Here are three digit cards.



Use the cards to find two different ways to complete the number sentence.

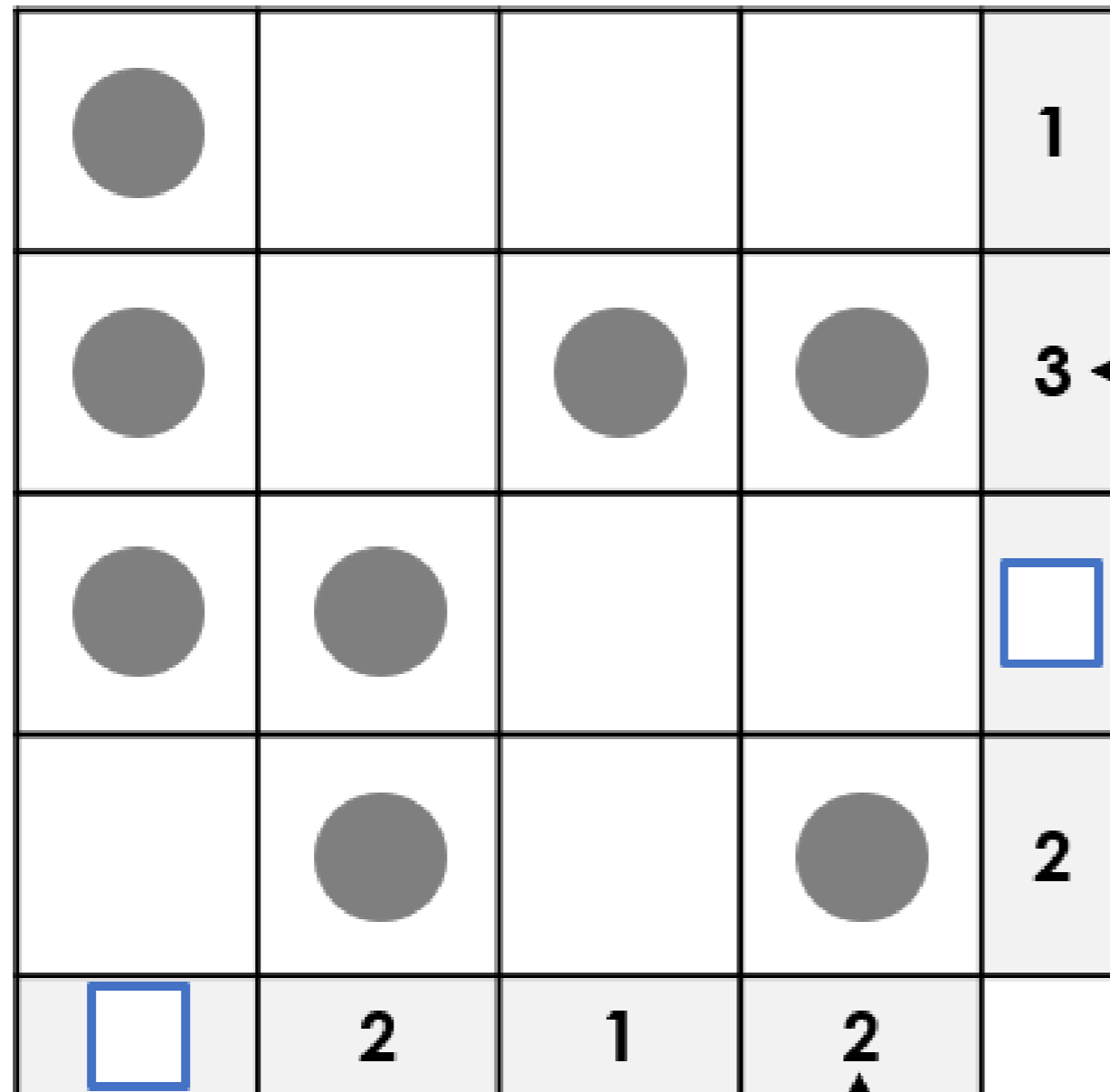
$$\square + \square \square = 53$$

$$\square + \square \square = 53$$



# Counters on a Grid

## Part 1



← 3 circles in this row

↑ 2 circles in this column

# Counters on a Grid

## Task A

How many dots in each column and row?  
Fill the gaps.

*Fill the gaps.*

●	●	●	●	4
		●		1
			●	1
●		●	●	3
2	1	3	3	

Spot the Mistakes:

●		●		2
	●	●		2
		●	●	2
●		●	●	<del>2</del> 3
2	1	4	2	

●		●		2
	●	●		2
●			●	2
	●	●	●	3
2	2	<del>2</del> 3	2	










		●	●	2
		●		1
●	●	●	●	4
●	●		●	<del>2</del> 3
2	2	3	<del>2</del> 3	

●		●	●	3
	●	●	●	3
●		●		<del>3</del> 2
	●		●	2
2	2	3	2	

# Dots in a Grid

# Task B

Put the correct number of counters in each column and row. Do in two different ways.

				3
				1
				3
				2
1	3	2	3	


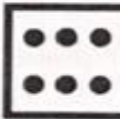









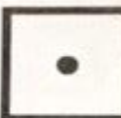



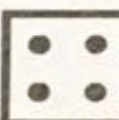
# Counters on a Grid

CBT Task C

How many dots in each column and row?

Fill the gaps.

				9
				0
				6
				5
3	5	10	2	

				2
				10
				9
				5
7	8	3	8	

Complete using dice.  
 Have the correct number of dots in each column and row.  
 Do in two different ways.

				5
				3
				5
				1
6	4	2	2	

Drawings of answers:

3		2		5
3				3
	3		2	5
	1			1
6	4	2	2	

	3		2	5
1		2		3
5				5
	1			1
6	4	2	2	



This grid has two dice missing.  
Draw the missing dice:

				5
				3
				8
				4
4	3	6	7	

This grid has dice missing.  
Draw the missing dice:

				3
			<del></del>	9
				6
	<del></del>			4
7	7	2	6	

For the column/row to add to... there must be...



# Digits in a Grid

## Part 1

1		3		4
	4		3	7
		2		2
5	2	1		<input type="text"/>
6	<input type="text"/>	6	3	

Sum for row = 4

Sum for column = 6

# Digits in a Grid

# Task A

Find the sum of the numbers in each column and row:

2		1		<input type="text"/>
		3		<input type="text"/>
1		4		<input type="text"/>
	5		2	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	

			2	<input type="text"/>
	3		1	<input type="text"/>
3		4		<input type="text"/>
4	2		1	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	

# Digits in a Grid

## Part 2

### Spot the Mistake

1		5		6
	2			2
2		3		5
		1	5	6
3	2	6	8	

*One of the digits is in the wrong place.*

Put the numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 on the grid so the sums for the columns and rows are correct:

				6
				6
				8
				1
9	4	5	3	

1	2	3
4	5	6

Draw the answer:

				6
				6
				8
				1
9	4	5	3	

# Subtraction Bordering Tens

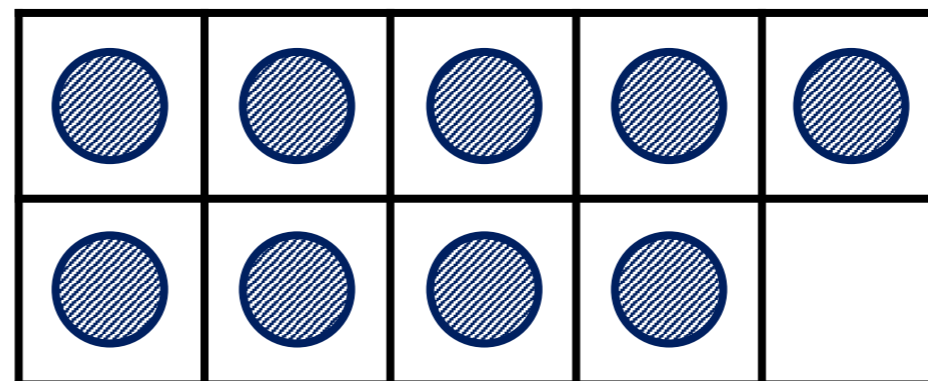
## Part 1

Which number sentence is correct?

$$9 - 4 = 5$$

$$5 - 4 = 9$$

$$9 - 4 = 6$$



# Subtraction Bordering Tens

## Task A

True or False? ✓ or ✗

$$9 - 3 = 6$$

$$11 - 4 = 8$$

$$14 - 5 = 11$$

$$8 - 5 = 4$$

$$3 - 9 = 6$$

$$17 - 9 = 8$$

$$13 - 9 = 4$$

$$17 - 8 = 9$$



## Subtraction Bordering Tens

## Part 2

*Answer using three of the digits:*

**Explain the Mistake:**

$$\square - \square = \square$$

3

4

5

8

## Subtraction Bordering Tens

## Part 2

*Answer using three of the digits:*

**Explain the Mistake:**

$$\boxed{5} - \boxed{8} = \boxed{3}$$

$$\boxed{4}$$

# Subtraction Bordering Tens

## Task B

Question A:

$$\boxed{9} - \boxed{5} = \boxed{4}$$

Complete using  
the digits 0→9

0 3 7

1 5 8

2 6 9

There are different answers.

Answers:

$$9 - 5 = 4$$

$$7 - 3 = 4$$

$$6 - 2 = 4$$

$$5 - 1 = 4$$

Question B:

$$\boxed{9} - \boxed{2} = \boxed{7}$$

Complete using  
the digits 0→9

0 3 6

1 4 8

2 5 9

There are different answers.

Answers:

$$9 - 2 = 7$$

$$8 - 1 = 7$$

**Extension:** Which question can be answered in more ways?

A

# Subtraction Bordering Tens

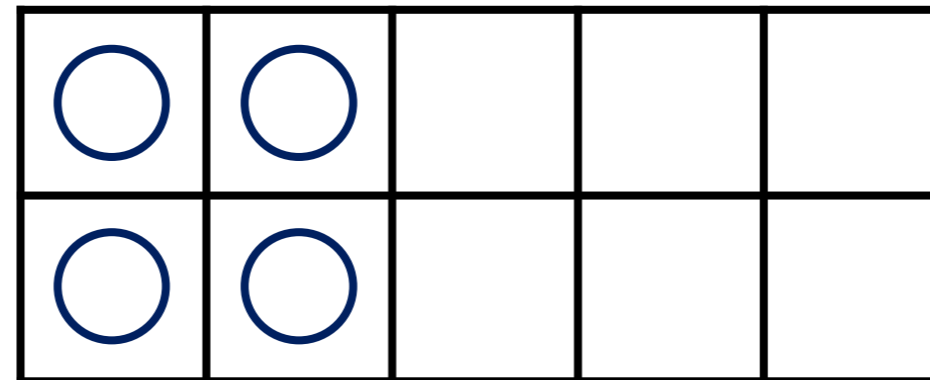
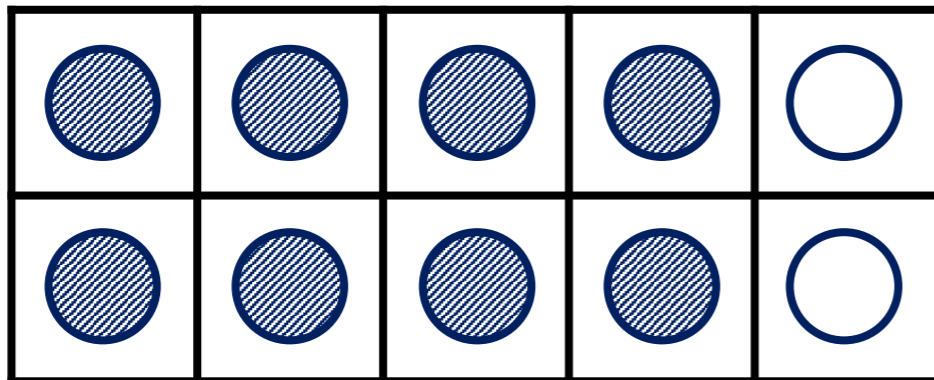
## Part 2

*Answer using four of the digits:*

**Explain the Mistake:**

$$\boxed{1} \boxed{4} - \boxed{6} = \boxed{9}$$

**8**





# Subtraction Bordering Tens

## Task C

Question X:

$$\boxed{1}\boxed{3} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{4}$$

Complete using  
the digits 0→9

0 5  
1 6  
2 7 8  
3 9

Question Y:

$$\boxed{1}\boxed{8} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{7}$$

Complete using  
the digits 0→9

0 4  
1 5  
2 6  
3 8 9

**Extension:** Which question can be answered in more ways?

Y



# Subtraction Bordering Tens

## Task C

Question X:

$$\boxed{1}\boxed{3} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{4}$$

Complete using  
the digits 0→9

0

5

1

6

2

7

8

3

9

There are different answers.

Answers:

$$13 - 9 = 4$$

$$12 - 8 = 4$$

$$10 - 6 = 4$$

Question Y:

$$\boxed{1}\boxed{6} - \boxed{9} = \boxed{7}$$

Complete using  
the digits 0→9

0

4

1

5

2

6

3

8

9

There are different answers.

Answers:

$$16 - 9 = 7$$

$$15 - 8 = 7$$

$$14 - 7 = 7$$

$$13 - 6 = 7$$

$$12 - 5 = 7$$

$$10 - 3 = 7$$

Extension: Which question can be answered in more ways?

Y

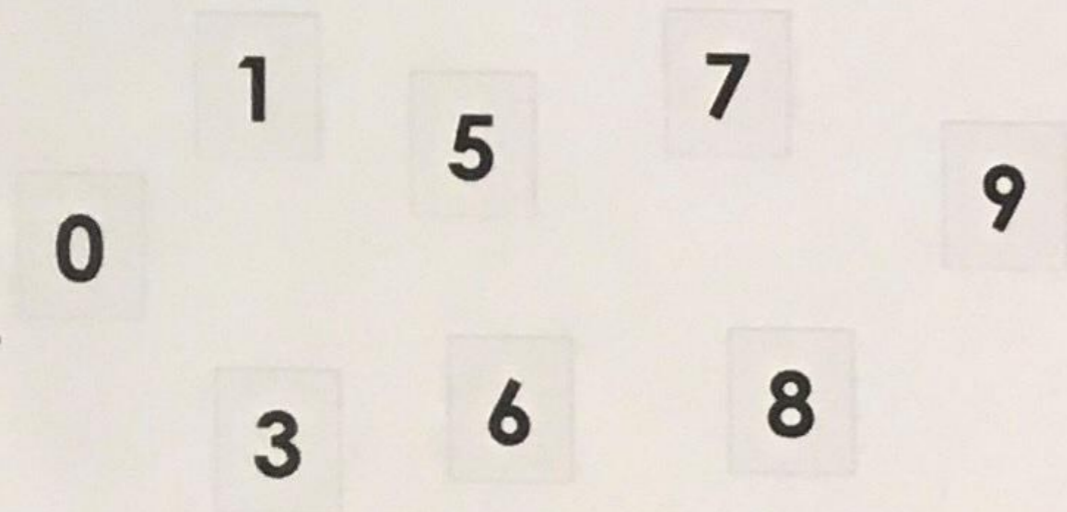


# Subtraction Bordering Tens

## Task D

$$\square\square - \square = \boxed{2}\boxed{4}$$

Complete using the digits 0→9



**Level 1:** I can find an answer

**Level 2:** I can find different answers

**Level 3:** I know how many answers there are

2 Answers:

$$30 - 6 = 24$$

$$31 - 7 = 24$$

~~32~~ 22 two two?

~~33~~ Same digits

~~34~~ too big!